

Table 2. Year-to-Year Changes in Family Income Quintiles: 1985-86

Characteristic	Total (thous.)	Declined 1 or more quintiles	Same quintile	Increased 1 or more quintiles	Characteristic	Total (thous.)	Declined 1 or more quintiles	Same quintile	Increased 1 or more quintiles
All persons	226,477	17.8	66.5	15.8	RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN—Con.				
Lowest fifth in 1985	45,295	(X)	81.6	18.4	Black	26,954	14.4	69.6	16.0
Second fifth in 1985	45,296	15.2	62.1	22.7	Lowest fifth in 1985	10,260	(X)	83.6	16.4
Third fifth in 1985	45,296	22.8	55.3	21.9	Second fifth in 1985	5,918	21.5	62.2	16.3
Fourth fifth in 1985	45,295	26.2	57.0	16.8	Third fifth in 1985	5,011	25.2	51.4	23.3
Highest fifth in 1985	45,295	23.7	76.3	(X)	Fourth fifth in 1985	3,176	26.1	58.2	15.7
SEX					Highest fifth in 1985	2,590	20.1	79.8	(X)
Males	108,954	17.8	65.9	16.3	Hispanic ¹	15,705	18.0	66.4	15.7
Lowest fifth in 1985	17,933	(X)	79.2	20.8	Lowest fifth in 1985	4,741	(X)	85.7	14.3
Second fifth in 1985	21,227	14.8	61.6	23.6	Second fifth in 1985	4,332	19.0	56.8	24.2
Third fifth in 1985	22,194	21.6	55.5	22.9	Third fifth in 1985	3,510	27.7	54.8	17.5
Fourth fifth in 1985	23,214	25.0	57.8	17.1	Fourth fifth in 1985	1,811	36.8	56.9	6.4
Highest fifth in 1985	24,386	22.9	77.1	(X)	Highest fifth in 1985	1,310	27.9	72.2	(X)
Females	117,523	17.8	67.0	15.2	EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT ²				
Lowest fifth in 1985	26,066	(X)	83.2	16.8	Persons 18 years and over	167,240	18.2	66.7	15.1
Second fifth in 1985	23,407	15.6	62.5	21.8	Lowest fifth in 1985	32,161	(X)	81.7	18.3
Third fifth in 1985	22,091	23.9	55.2	20.9	Second fifth in 1985	33,703	15.1	63.8	21.1
Fourth fifth in 1985	23,122	27.4	56.1	16.4	Third fifth in 1985	31,969	23.6	55.1	21.2
Highest fifth in 1985	22,837	24.5	75.5	(X)	Fourth fifth in 1985	33,272	27.4	56.4	16.2
AGE					Highest fifth in 1985	36,135	24.0	76.0	(X)
Under 18 years	59,237	16.5	65.7	17.7	Not a high school graduate	41,126	16.2	72.1	11.7
Lowest fifth in 1985	11,838	(X)	81.3	18.7	Lowest fifth in 1985	16,132	(X)	88.8	11.2
Second fifth in 1985	10,931	15.7	56.7	27.5	Second fifth in 1985	10,608	18.9	66.0	15.1
Third fifth in 1985	12,316	20.5	55.9	23.6	Third fifth in 1985	6,618	28.8	55.7	15.5
Fourth fifth in 1985	13,063	23.2	58.6	18.2	Fourth fifth in 1985	4,577	37.1	54.2	8.7
Highest fifth in 1985	11,088	22.7	77.3	(X)	Highest fifth in 1985	3,192	33.0	67.0	(X)
Under 6 years	18,123	17.9	63.0	19.1	High school graduate, no college	58,438	19.9	64.4	15.7
Lowest fifth in 1985	3,822	(X)	79.9	20.1	Lowest fifth in 1985	9,776	(X)	78.3	21.7
Second fifth in 1985	3,964	14.6	57.0	28.5	Second fifth in 1985	13,054	13.6	64.0	22.4
Third fifth in 1985	4,244	22.9	53.8	23.4	Third fifth in 1985	13,256	25.0	56.7	18.3
Fourth fifth in 1985	3,669	26.4	58.1	15.5	Fourth fifth in 1985	12,068	31.2	54.7	14.1
Highest fifth in 1985	2,424	30.1	69.9	(X)	Highest fifth in 1985	10,283	27.0	73.0	(X)
18 to 24 years	25,673	20.4	60.9	18.7	1-3 years of college	38,337	20.1	63.4	16.5
Lowest fifth in 1985	4,756	(X)	65.5	34.5	Lowest fifth in 1985	4,373	(X)	71.3	28.7
Second fifth in 1985	5,323	16.9	56.6	26.5	Second fifth in 1985	6,190	13.2	63.0	23.8
Third fifth in 1985	4,180	24.7	51.6	23.7	Third fifth in 1985	7,479	22.1	51.1	26.7
Fourth fifth in 1985	4,467	30.8	52.0	17.2	Fourth fifth in 1985	9,006	25.6	56.8	17.6
Highest fifth in 1985	6,946	27.7	72.3	(X)	Highest fifth in 1985	11,289	25.9	74.1	(X)
25 to 44 years	71,918	17.7	63.9	18.4	4 or more years of college	29,339	15.1	68.2	16.6
Lowest fifth in 1985	10,519	(X)	74.2	25.8	Lowest fifth in 1985	1,880	(X)	62.8	37.3
Second fifth in 1985	13,517	12.4	61.8	25.8	Second fifth in 1985	3,850	12.5	58.3	29.2
Third fifth in 1985	16,267	20.2	55.6	24.3	Third fifth in 1985	4,615	14.6	56.3	29.0
Fourth fifth in 1985	17,500	25.0	57.5	17.5	Fourth fifth in 1985	7,622	17.8	59.7	22.5
Highest fifth in 1985	14,116	24.0	76.0	(X)	Highest fifth in 1985	11,372	17.0	83.0	(X)
45 to 64 years	43,888	19.0	69.1	11.8	REGION				
Lowest fifth in 1985	6,546	(X)	87.3	12.7	Northeast	45,921	15.4	68.4	16.3
Second fifth in 1985	7,762	15.5	65.0	19.5	Lowest fifth in 1985	8,631	(X)	85.8	14.2
Third fifth in 1985	7,881	25.6	55.7	18.7	Second fifth in 1985	8,808	13.4	61.2	25.3
Fourth fifth in 1985	8,760	26.7	57.6	15.7	Third fifth in 1985	7,748	21.0	54.6	24.5
Highest fifth in 1985	12,939	21.6	78.4	(X)	Fourth fifth in 1985	10,223	22.4	56.9	20.7
65 years and over	25,761	16.1	76.2	7.7	Highest fifth in 1985	10,510	18.7	81.3	(X)
Lowest fifth in 1985	10,340	(X)	93.2	6.8	Midwest	60,957	17.8	65.8	16.4
Second fifth in 1985	7,101	18.3	71.6	10.0	Lowest fifth in 1985	10,695	(X)	79.4	20.6
Third fifth in 1985	3,641	33.6	55.9	10.4	Second fifth in 1985	11,160	13.2	62.1	24.7
Fourth fifth in 1985	2,545	40.4	52.1	7.6	Third fifth in 1985	12,379	20.4	56.0	23.6
Highest fifth in 1985	2,135	27.3	72.7	(X)	Fourth fifth in 1985	13,360	25.9	58.1	16.0
75 years and over	9,655	14.3	78.4	7.3	Highest fifth in 1985	13,363	25.2	74.8	(X)
Lowest fifth in 1985	4,972	(X)	93.2	6.8	South	76,437	18.5	66.7	14.8
Second fifth in 1985	2,333	24.3	66.9	8.9	Lowest fifth in 1985	17,384	(X)	82.0	18.0
Third fifth in 1985	993	39.7	50.6	9.7	Second fifth in 1985	16,418	16.8	63.7	19.5
Fourth fifth in 1985	627	36.8	53.3	9.9	Third fifth in 1985	15,564	25.8	54.3	19.8
Highest fifth in 1985	731	25.6	74.4	(X)	Fourth fifth in 1985	13,739	30.1	56.2	13.8
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN					Highest fifth in 1985	13,332	24.3	75.7	(X)
White	192,194	18.3	66.0	15.7	West	43,163	19.0	65.0	16.0
Lowest fifth in 1985	32,122	(X)	81.2	18.8	Lowest fifth in 1985	7,290	(X)	78.8	21.2
Second fifth in 1985	37,391	14.2	62.3	23.5	Second fifth in 1985	8,248	16.8	59.7	23.5
Third fifth in 1985	38,111	22.2	56.1	21.6	Third fifth in 1985	8,593	22.2	56.9	20.9
Fourth fifth in 1985	41,967	26.5	56.7	16.7	Fourth fifth in 1985	9,014	25.2	56.7	18.1
Highest fifth in 1985	42,603	24.1	75.9	(X)	Highest fifth in 1985	10,019	26.2	73.8	(X)

Table 2. Year-to-Year Changes in Family Income Quintiles: 1985-86—Continued

Characteristic	Total (thous.)	Declined 1 or more quintiles	Same quintile	Increased 1 or more quintiles	Characteristic	Total (thous.)	Declined 1 or more quintiles	Same quintile	Increased 1 or more quintiles
TYPE OF RESIDENCE					FAMILY SIZE—Con.				
Inside metropolitan area	170,756	17.8	66.3	16.0	Two persons	50,273	19.7	67.8	12.6
Lowest fifth in 1985	29,914	(X)	81.5	18.5	Lowest fifth in 1985	10,544	(X)	84.8	15.2
Second fifth in 1985	31,399	15.5	60.8	23.7	Second fifth in 1985	12,693	15.6	70.4	14.0
Third fifth in 1985	33,100	21.9	54.8	23.3	Third fifth in 1985	10,940	27.9	55.9	16.2
Fourth fifth in 1985	36,483	25.5	56.3	18.2	Fourth fifth in 1985	8,377	31.9	54.3	13.8
Highest fifth in 1985	39,860	22.3	77.7	(X)	Highest fifth in 1985	7,719	28.4	71.6	(X)
Inside central city	66,100	17.6	65.6	16.8	Three persons	41,321	19.1	65.8	15.1
Lowest fifth in 1985	16,415	(X)	81.5	18.6	Lowest fifth in 1985	6,575	(X)	78.7	21.3
Second fifth in 1985	13,595	17.7	58.7	23.5	Second fifth in 1985	7,075	12.5	59.8	27.7
Third fifth in 1985	12,442	23.6	53.9	22.4	Third fifth in 1985	7,980	22.8	58.1	19.1
Fourth fifth in 1985	12,558	27.5	56.2	16.3	Fourth fifth in 1985	10,162	28.1	58.6	13.4
Highest fifth in 1985	11,090	25.7	74.3	(X)	Highest fifth in 1985	9,530	24.5	75.5	(X)
Outside central city	104,656	17.8	66.7	15.5	Four persons	54,386	17.5	63.1	19.4
Lowest fifth in 1985	13,498	(X)	81.6	18.4	Lowest fifth in 1985	6,182	(X)	72.0	28.0
Second fifth in 1985	17,803	13.8	62.4	23.8	Second fifth in 1985	8,353	13.9	53.1	32.9
Third fifth in 1985	20,658	20.8	55.4	23.8	Third fifth in 1985	11,470	17.2	54.9	27.9
Fourth fifth in 1985	23,926	24.4	56.4	19.2	Fourth fifth in 1985	13,662	22.7	56.2	21.1
Highest fifth in 1985	28,771	21.0	79.0	(X)	Highest fifth in 1985	14,719	22.2	77.8	(X)
Outside metropolitan area	55,721	17.8	67.1	15.1	Five persons	29,892	17.2	65.2	17.5
Lowest fifth in 1985	14,086	(X)	81.7	18.3	Lowest fifth in 1985	3,348	(X)	74.4	25.6
Second fifth in 1985	13,235	14.6	65.1	20.3	Second fifth in 1985	5,300	9.7	58.8	31.5
Third fifth in 1985	11,185	25.4	56.9	17.7	Third fifth in 1985	6,131	22.5	54.4	23.1
Fourth fifth in 1985	9,852	29.0	59.4	11.6	Fourth fifth in 1985	6,801	23.5	57.5	19.0
Highest fifth in 1985	7,363	31.2	68.8	(X)	Highest fifth in 1985	8,313	20.1	79.9	(X)
FAMILY SIZE					Six persons or more				
One person	28,291	15.1	70.6	14.3	Lowest fifth in 1985	22,313	15.7	69.5	14.8
Lowest fifth in 1985	13,445	(X)	85.6	14.4	Second fifth in 1985	3,906	(X)	85.3	14.7
Second fifth in 1985	7,238	22.0	64.8	13.2	Third fifth in 1985	3,976	16.8	57.7	25.5
Third fifth in 1985	3,968	29.1	49.4	21.5	Fourth fifth in 1985	3,797	18.4	57.2	24.3
Fourth fifth in 1985	2,395	38.9	48.5	12.6	Highest fifth in 1985	4,939	20.4	63.8	15.8
Highest fifth in 1985	1,245	48.3	51.7	(X)		5,696	19.9	80.1	(X)

X Not applicable.

¹ Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.² Restricted to persons 18 years old and over.